**Algorithm**

An algorithm is a sequence of steps (instructions) to solve a clearly defined problem.   
The same steps always lead to the same solution of a problem (given the same inputs)!

Every program is an algorithm!  
Or: Every program consists of many smaller algorithms.

**Q. What is the “Best Possible Solution”?**Although, Minimum amount of code, Best Performance, least memory usage would all be consider as the best Possible Solution.   
But Often, We majorly consider, Best Performance (Time Complexity) would be consider as the Best Possible Solution.

**Measuring Performance as per Time Complexity:-  
Big-O:**